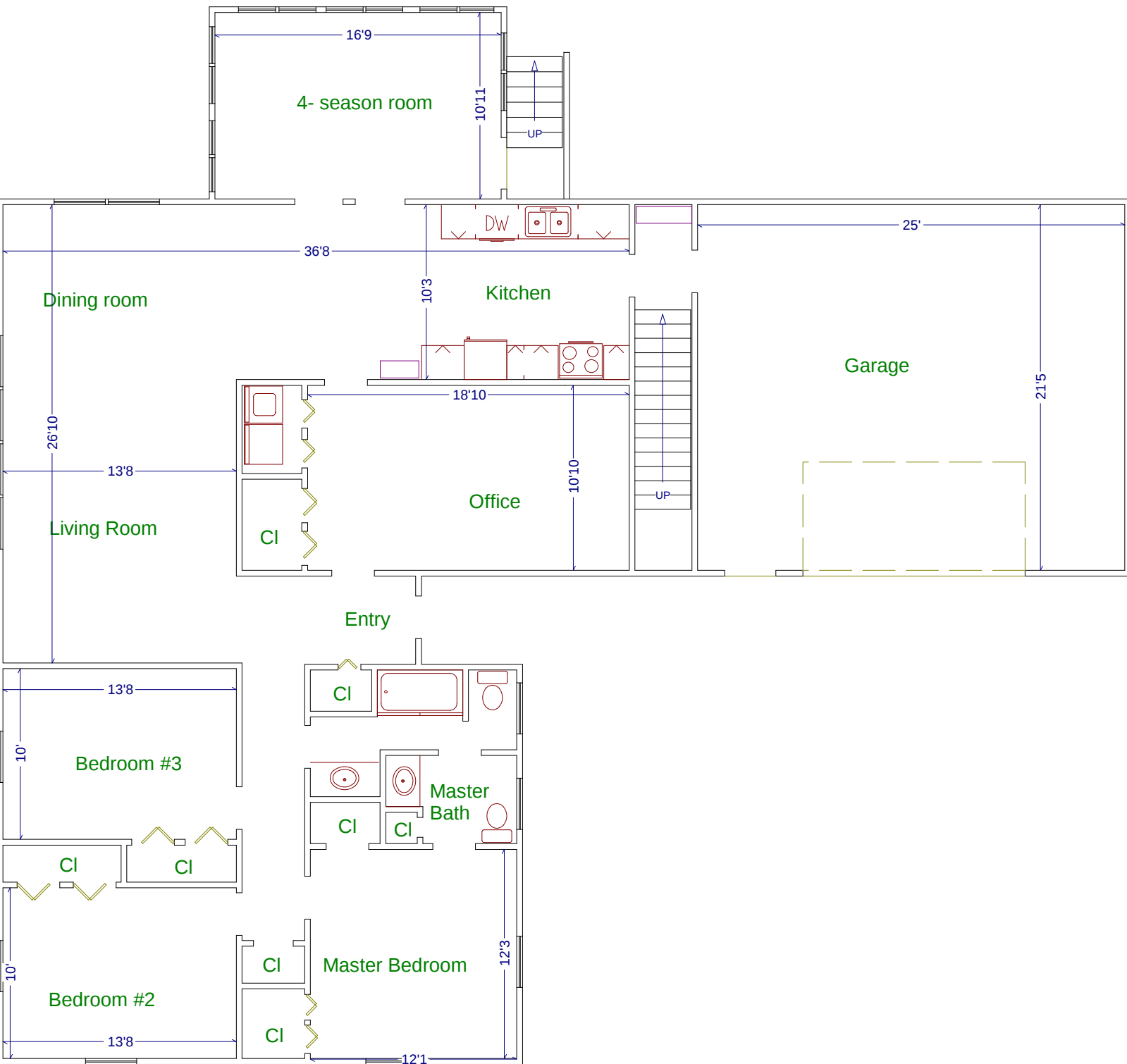




LIVING AREA
2512 sq ft