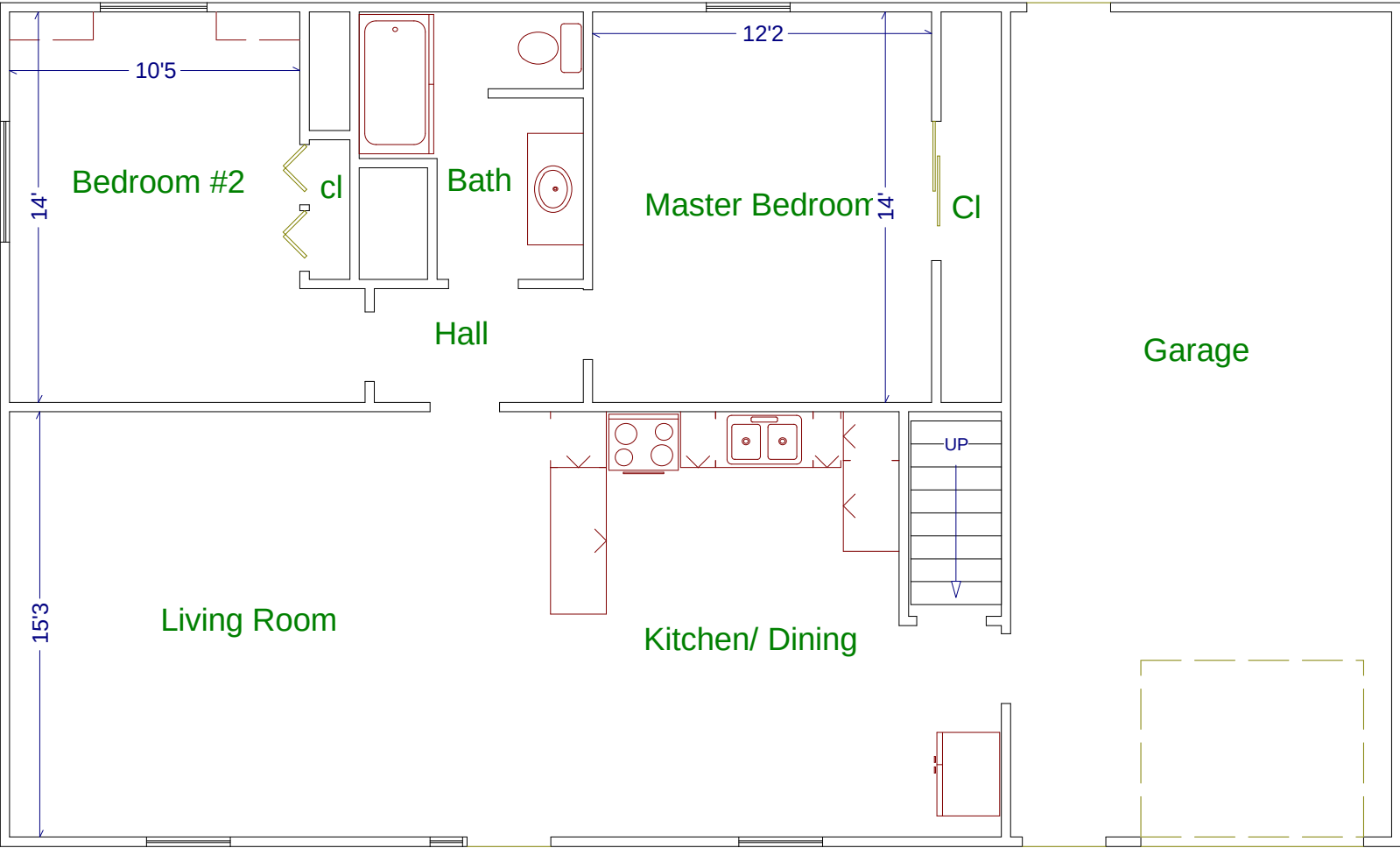




LIVING AREA
1520 sq ft